

# **Carrier Ethernet Interconnect**

MEF Reference Presentation
November 2011

#### **MEF Reference Presentations**

#### Intention

- These MEF reference presentations are intended to give general overviews of the MEF work and have been approved by the MEF Marketing Committee
- Further details on the topic are to be found in related specifications, technical overviews, white papers in the MEF public site Information Center: http://metroethernetforum.org/InformationCenter

#### **Notice**

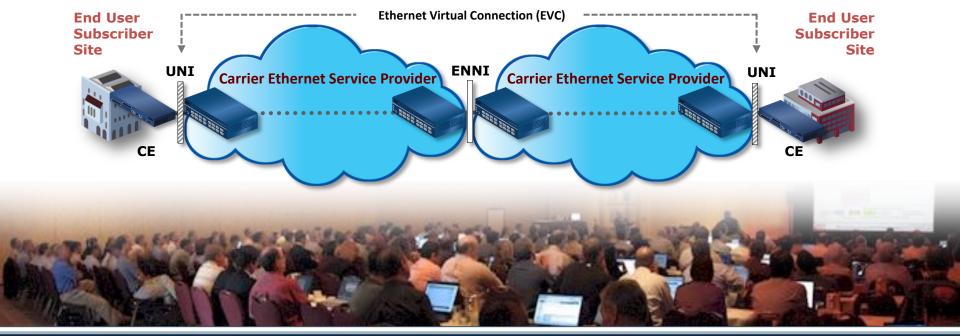
© The Metro Ethernet Forum 2011.

Any reproduction of this document, or any portion thereof, shall contain the following statement: "Reproduced with permission of the Metro Ethernet Forum." No user of this document is authorized to modify any of the information contained herein.



## Topics

- Definition and Benefits
- Carrier Ethernet Services
- Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Review
- MEF Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Program
- Carrier Ethernet Expansion Continues





# Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Definition and Benefits

#### **MEF Carrier Ethernet Interconnect**

# Interconnected, autonomous, Carrier Ethernet networks, locally, regionally, nationally, globally

#### Enabling...

 Standardized, streamlined delivery of MEF-certified Carrier Ethernet services over multiple, connected, Carrier Ethernet networks.

 End-to-end support for all Carrier Ethernet attributes



## Why Carrier Ethernet Interconnect?

- Fulfills the goal of providing business with a seamless, local and worldwide business network that is <u>available everywhere</u>...
  - At lowest cost
  - Is highly granular, highest quality, highest performance delivery of today's business applications
  - Is highly dependable and manageable
  - Is a platform for new differentiated business-class services
  - Fulfills MEF mission



#### Interconnect Buyer, Seller / Wholesale Benefits

#### Buyer Benefits

- Reduce operating costs
- Reduce capital costs
- Increase footprint and reach larger and/or new markets to generate new revenue
- Reduce time to market and improve financial benefits
- Increase business efficiencies

#### Seller / Wholesale Benefits

- Leverage existing footprint to generate new business
- Reduce capital and operating costs
- Reduce time to market and improve financial benefits
- Increase business efficiencies

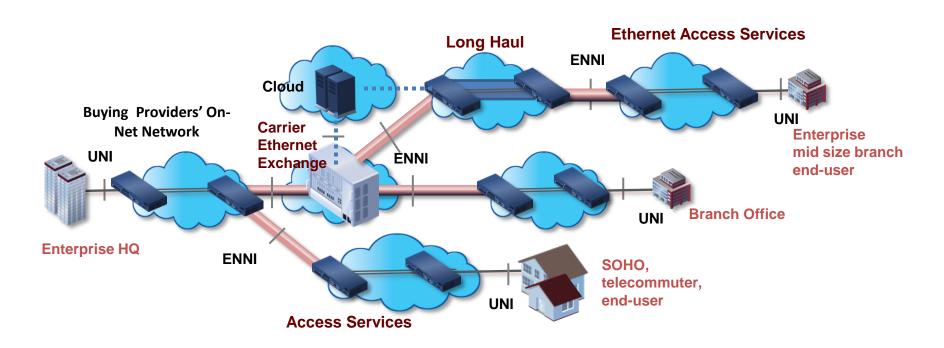




#### Carrier Ethernet Interconnect: Hot Topic in 2011

#### Carrier Ethernet Interconnect, Exchanges: big impact in 2011

- Development and delivery of all-new new definitions to expand business between providers has had big impact in the market
- Carrier Ethernet Exchanges that support all 5 Carrier Ethernet attributes are key to profitable scalability





Carrier Ethernet Interconnect

# **Ethernet Services**

Carrier Ethernet Interconnect exists to connect standardized Carrier Ethernet services locally, regionally and globally



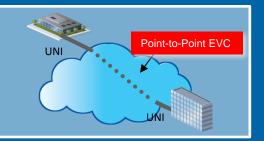
## **MEF Carrier Ethernet Service Types**

#### **Features**

- Low latency
- Predictable QoS
- 1 mbps to 10 gbps
- Standardized
- Reliable
- Manageable
- Optimal Line Usage
- Low cost

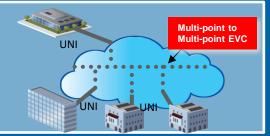
#### **E-Line Service Type for**

- Virtual Private Lines (EVPL)
- Ethernet Private Lines (EPL)
- Ethernet Internet Access



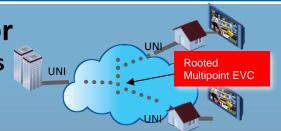
#### **E-LAN Service Type for**

- Multipoint L2 VPNs
- Transparent LAN Service
- Multicast networks



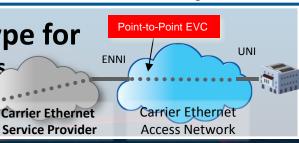
#### **E-Tree Service Type for**

- Rooted multi-point L2 VPNs
- Broadcast networks
- Telemetry networks



#### E- Access\* Service Type for

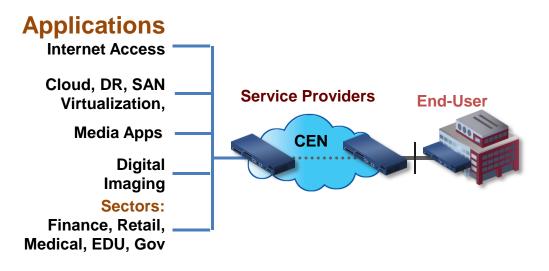
- Wholesale Access Services
- Access EPL
- Access EVPL

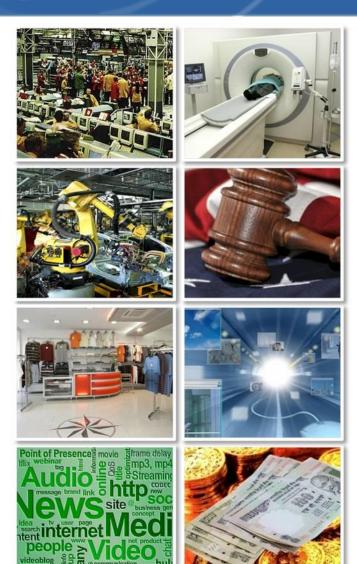




#### Impact of Carrier Ethernet Services on Enterprises

- Enables high-bandwidth, low-latency, applications
- Key cost and service value benefits
- Top market sectors







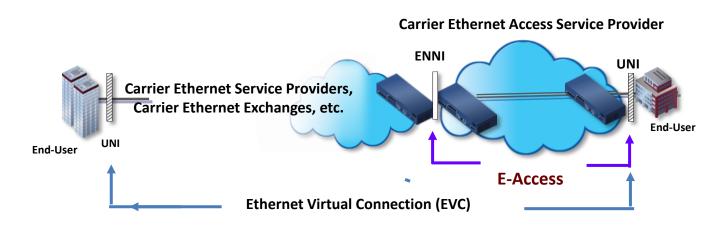
# Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Ethernet Access Services

A Preview of New Services

# New Wholesale Access Services

#### **New MEF Ethernet Access Services**

- Establishes industry standard for buying, selling, deploying Ethernet Access Services
- Enables new providers to much more easily capitalize on wholesale Ethernet business opportunities
- Lowers costs and reduces time to market
- Key for local, regional and global adoption of Carrier Ethernet



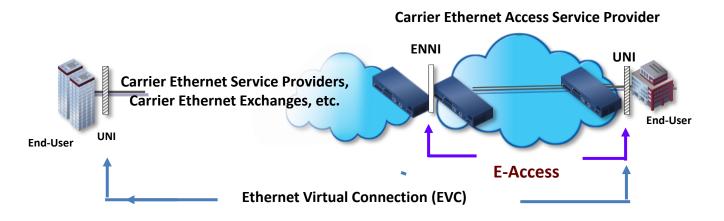


#### **MEF Ethernet Access Services**

- New E-Access Service Type is defined to normalize and accelerate provisioning
- New definitions for UNI-ENNI Carrier Ethernet Access Services
- Two most popular Services supported in first phase
- New MEF Certification follows new E-Access specification

Service Type	Port-Based Service (at the UNI)	VLAN-Aware Service (at the UNI)
E-Access	Access EPL Ethernet Private Line	Access EVPL Ethernet Virtual Private Line







#### Strong Wholesale Ethernet Revenue Growth

#### **Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)**

Excerpt 1: Wholesale Ethernet Revenues by Bandwidth Level

Execupt in Wholesale Edicinet Nevendes by Bandwiddi Eevel							
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	CAGR
>1 Gbit/s	\$216.15M	\$281M	\$365.29M	\$480.36M	\$619.67M	\$796.27M	29.8%
Growth Rate		30%	30%	31.5%	29%	28.5%	
>100 Mbit/s-1 Gbit/s	\$280.5M	\$378.68M	\$515M	\$708.12M	\$1.02B	\$1.422B	38.4%
Growth Rate		35%	36%	37.5%	44%	39.5%	
>10 Mbit/s-100 Mbit/s	\$218.63M	\$349.8M	\$573.67M	\$869.11M	\$1.208B	\$1.564B	48.2%
Growth Rate		60%	64%	51.5%	39%	29.5%	
<10 Mbit/s	\$109.73M	\$162.03M	\$233M	\$329.45M	\$434.76M	\$532.89M	37.2%
Growth Rate		47.7%	43.8%	41.4%	32%	22.6%	

Source: Heavy Reading

#### **MEF Wholesale Access Survey results**

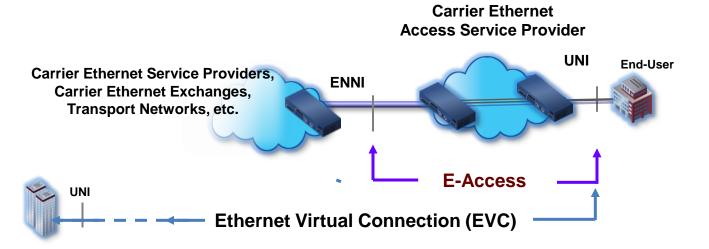
- 93% see themselves buying more wholesale access services
- 90% see themselves selling more wholesale access services



#### **Ethernet Access Services – Certification**

#### Enhances Existing Program:

- From MEF9,&14 (UNI-UNI), MEF 21(UNI) for Carrier Ethernet Interconnect
- Certified services provide trusted baseline for market adoption
- Requirement in many RFPs, Cost savings and accelerates deployment
- 47 service providers and 77 equipment manufacturers MEF-certified
- New Certification for Ethernet Access Services\*
  - Access EPL, Access EVPL, Functionality and Performance
  - MEF 9 and 14 UNI-UNI certification recommended but not prerequisite







## **E-Access Services Technical Overview**

# Ethernet Service Classification and Definitions for Ethernet Access Services (UNI to ENNI)

Service Type	Port-Based Service (at the UNI)	VLAN-Aware Service (at the UNI)		
E-Access	Access Ethernet Private Line (Access EPL)	Access Ethernet Virtual Private Line (Access EVPL)		

- Ethernet Access Services classified into two categories (just like EVC-based services):
  - Port-based at the UNI endpoint
    - Single OVC Instance per UNI (dedicated UNI endpoint)
  - VLAN-aware at the UNI endpoint
    - Multiple OVC Instances per UNI endpoint (multiplexed UNI endpoint)
- ENNI supports multiplexed Access EPLs or Access EVPLs

Access EPL = Port-based P2P Ethernet access service
Access EVPL = VLAN-aware P2P Ethernet access service



#### **Ethernet Access Services FAQs**

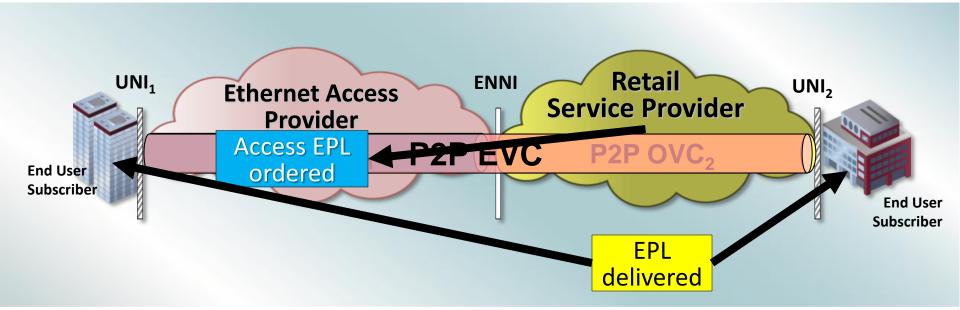
- Ethernet Access Services are currently point-to-point.
   Does this limit retail services to E-Line?
  - No. Any E-Line (P2P) and E-LAN (MP2MP) services can be delivered using Ethernet Access Services.
- Access EPL is defined with a single CoS. Does this limit a retail service to a single CoS?
  - No. Retail provider can define a multi-CoS service.
  - Access EPL CoS must be selected to meet the multi-CoS requirements



# E-Access Use Cases & Examples

**Animated slides** 

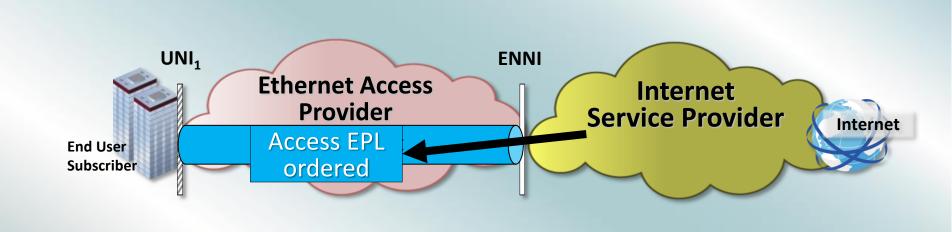
#### Ethernet Private Line (EPL) example that uses Access EPL



- Retail Provider orders Access EPL from Ethernet Access Provider
  - Access provider constructs OVC₁ between Subscriber UNI₁ and ENNI
- Retail Service Provider constructs OVC
  - OVC<sub>2</sub> between ENNI and Subscriber UNI<sub>2</sub>
- Retail Provider constructs EVC between subscriber locations
- Retail Service Provider delivers EPL to Subscriber



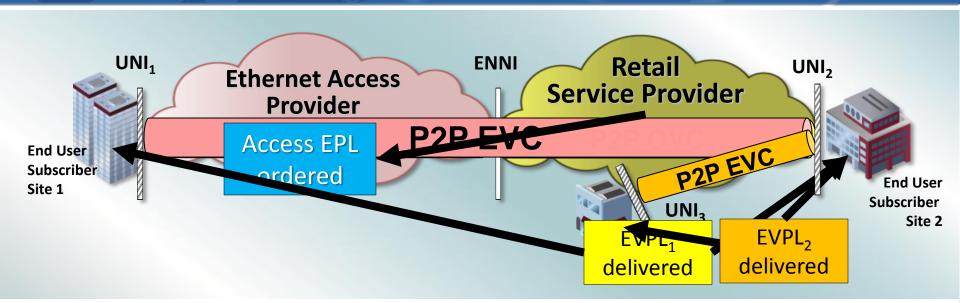
#### Internet Access Service example using Access EPL



- ISP orders Access EPL from Ethernet Access Provider
  - Access provider constructs OVC between Subscriber UNI and ENNI
- ISP delivers Internet Access Service

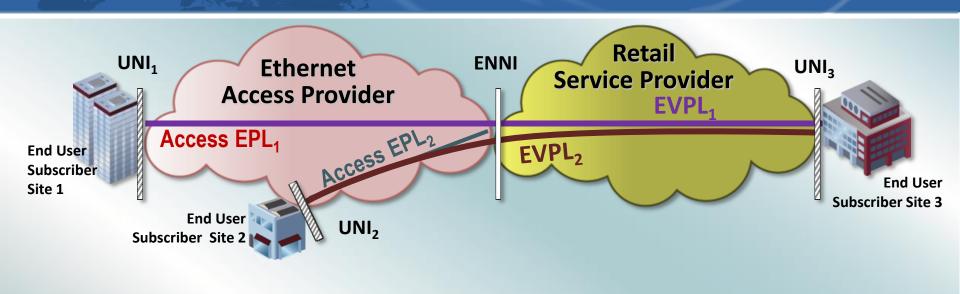


#### **EVPL Example using Access EPL**



- Retail Provider orders Access EPL from Ethernet Access Provider
  - Access Provider constructs OVC between Subscriber UNI₁ and ENNI
- Retail Service Provider constructs OVC<sub>2</sub> between:
  - ENNI and Subscriber UNI<sub>2</sub>
- Retail Provider constructs P2P EVC between subscriber sites 1 & 2
  - Retail Provider delivers EVPL<sub>1</sub> to Subscriber
- Subscriber adds new site and wants to connect to site 2
- Retail Provider constructs P2P EVC between subscriber sites 2 & 3
  - Retail Service Provider delivers EVPL<sub>2</sub> to Subscriber

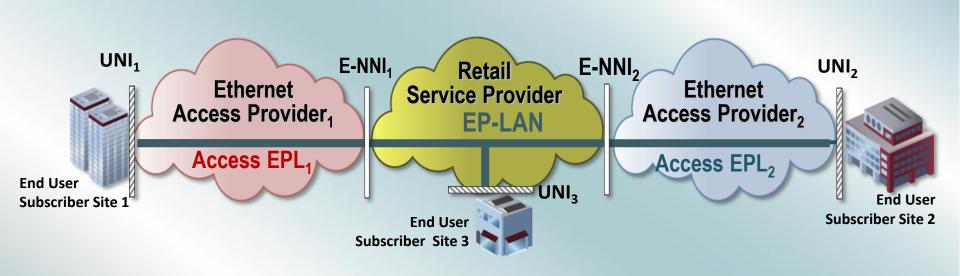
#### **EVPL Example using Two Access EPLs**



- Retail Provider buys Access EPL<sub>1</sub> from Ethernet Access Provider
  - To connect Subscriber Site 1 UNI₁ to ENNI
- Retail Provider buys Access EPL<sub>2</sub> from Ethernet Access Provider
  - To connect Subscriber Site 2 UNI<sub>2</sub> to ENNI
- Retail Service Provider sells EVPL<sub>1</sub> to End User Subscriber
  - To connect Subscriber Sites 1 and 3
- Retail Service Provider sells EVPL<sub>2</sub> to End User Subscriber
  - To connect Subscriber Sites 2 and 3



#### **EP-LAN Service example using 2 Access EPL tail circuits**

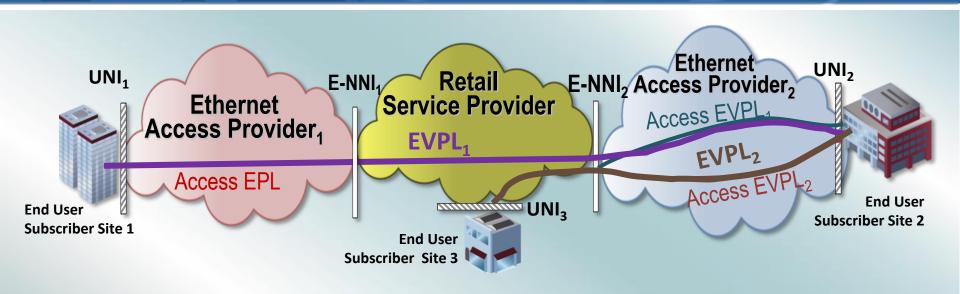


- Retail Provider buys Access EPL<sub>1</sub> Ethernet Access Provider<sub>1</sub>
  - To connect Subscriber Site 1 UNI<sub>1</sub> to ENNI<sub>1</sub>
- Retail Provider buys Access EPL<sub>2</sub> from Ethernet Access Provider<sub>2</sub>
  - To connect Subscriber Site 2 UNI<sub>2</sub> to ENNI<sub>2</sub>
- Retail Service Provider sells EP-LAN to Subscriber
  - To connect Subscriber Sites 1, 2 and 3

Two off-net sites reached using Access EPLs



#### **EVPL Example using 1 Access EPL and 2 Access EVPLs**



- Retail Provider buys Access EPL from Ethernet Access Provider<sub>1</sub>
  - To connect Subscriber Site 1 UNI<sub>1</sub> to ENNI<sub>1</sub>
- Retail Provider buys Access EVPL<sub>1</sub> from Ethernet Access Provider<sub>2</sub>
  - To connect Subscriber Site 2 UNI<sub>2</sub> to ENNI<sub>2</sub>
- Retail Service Provider delivers EVPL<sub>1</sub> to Subscriber
  - To connect Subscriber Sites 1 UNI₁ and 2 UNI₂
- Retail Provider buys Access EVPL<sub>2</sub> from Ethernet Access Provider<sub>2</sub>
  - To connect Subscriber Site 2 UNI<sub>2</sub> to ENNI<sub>2</sub>
  - 2 OVCs multiplexed at UNI<sub>2</sub>
- Retail Service Provider delivers EVPL<sub>2</sub> to Subscriber
  - To connect Subscriber Site 2 UNI<sub>2</sub> and Site 3 UNI<sub>3</sub>

### **Technical Summary**

- EVCs can be composed of 2 or more OVCs
  - If there is no ENNI, there are no OVCs
- New E-Access Ethernet Service Type
  - Category of services which provide connectivity between one or more UNIs and one ENNI
  - Targeting Wholesale Ethernet Access Services
- Access EPL (Access Ethernet Private Line)
  - Port-based P2P Ethernet Access Service Definition
    - Supporting 1 access service per UNI
  - Consists of 1 UNI and 1 ENNI
- Access EVPL (Access Ethernet Virtual Private Line)
  - VLAN-aware P2P Ethernet Access Service Definition
    - Supports multiple access services per UNI
  - Consists of 1 UNI and 1 ENNI



## **Presentation Summary**

- E-Access will accelerate expansion of Carrier Ethernet
- Work Completed
  - Final vote under way: formal approval January
     2012
- Certification targeted for Q2

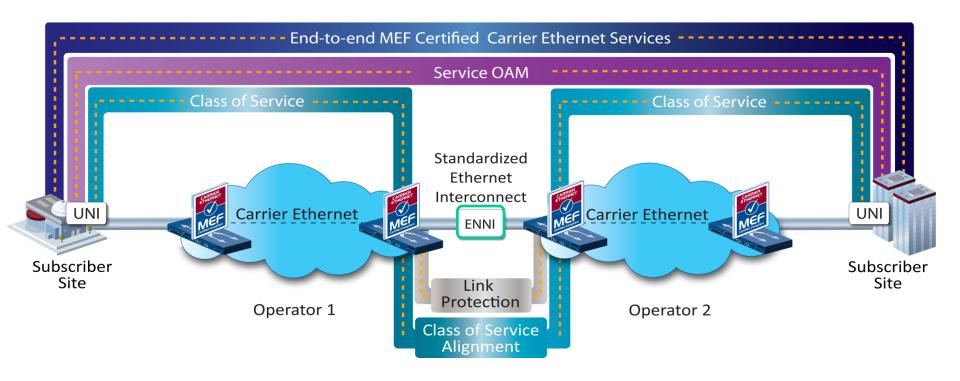


# Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Technical Elements

Driving Ethernet global adoption through standards-based interconnect

## **Interconnect Technical Components**

The MEF Carrier Ethernet Interconnect specifications ensures support for all Carrier Ethernet attributes between service providers

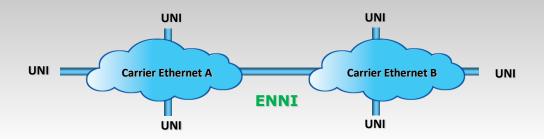


Interconnect elements required to enable interconnected

Carrier Ethernet services



## Interconnect Related Specifications



#### **Interconnect Work Completed:**

- EMS-NMS Information Model (MEF 7.1)
- Carrier Ethernet Class of Service (MEF 23)
- External Network Network Interface (MEF 26)
- UNI Tunneling Access UTA (MEF 28)

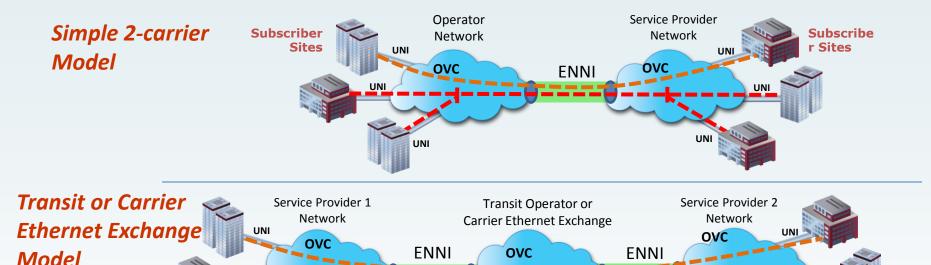
#### **Related Work in Progress:**

- Ethernet Access Services Definitions
- Service OAM Fault Management
- Service OAM Performance Management
- Hybrid NID Model
- Throughput Performance Monitoring
- Bandwidth Profile
- Various enhancements service definitions



## The Scope of ENNI (MEF26)

#### **Specifies the Interconnect Between Carrier Ethernet Service Providers**



 External Network-to-Network Interface (ENNI) for service availability

**Subscriber** 

- Simple 2-carrier and multi-carrier service models
- Ethernet Virtual Connection (EVC) between UNIs spread across multiple networks
- Operator Virtual Connection (OVC) for each EVC segment.
   OVC Term is used within MEF 26
- UNI-ENNI OVC is equivalent to E-Access service type

#### **Key ENNI requirements**

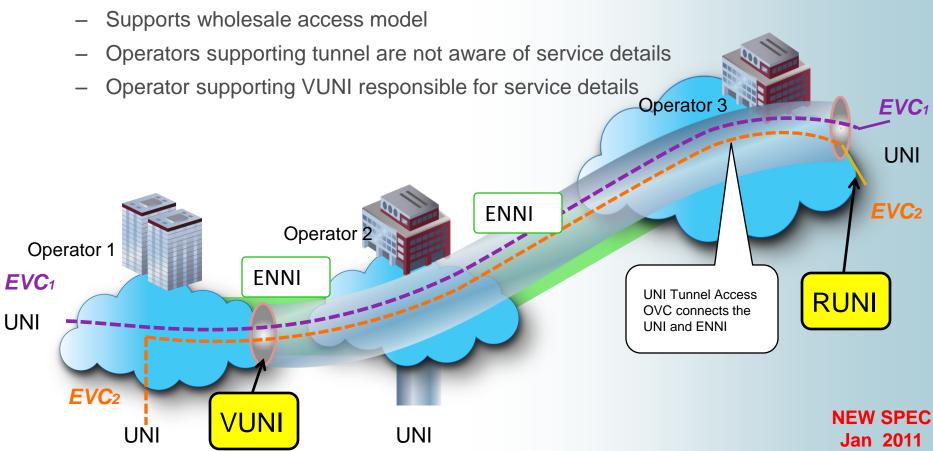
- Services: p2p and mp EVC types, single and multiple CoS per EVC
- Encapsulation: Standard S-Tag frame format
- Scalability: 1 and 10 Gbps PHYs
- ENNI Protection: 2-link LAG, active/standby, LACP



Subscriber Sites

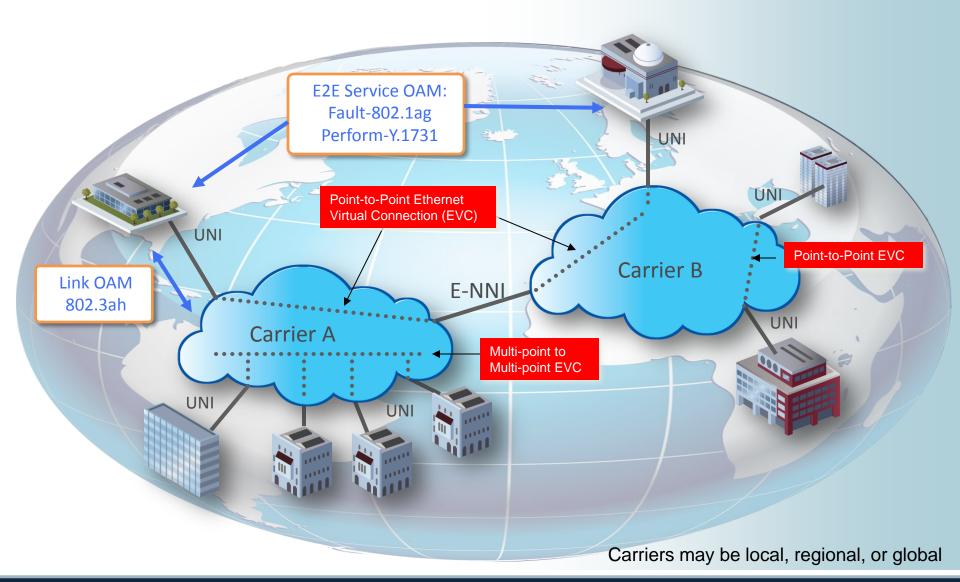
### **MEF 28 UNI Tunnel Access Service**

 UNI Tunnel Access (UTA) OVC connects the Virtual UNI (VUNI) and Remote UNI (RUNI)



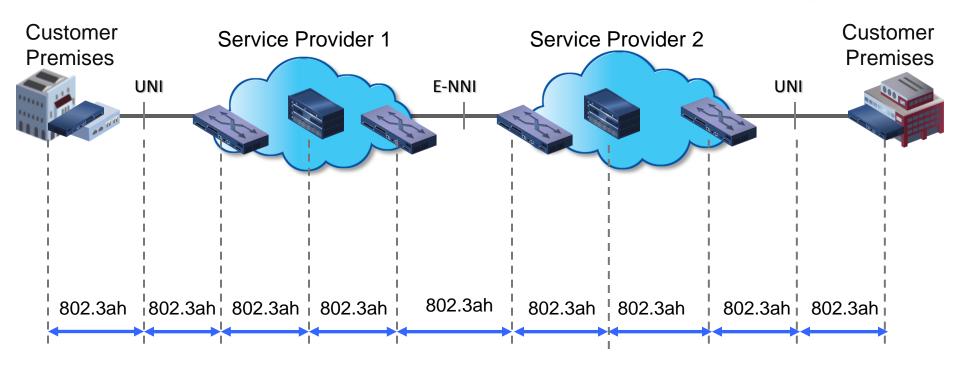


#### Global Services Require World-Class OAM





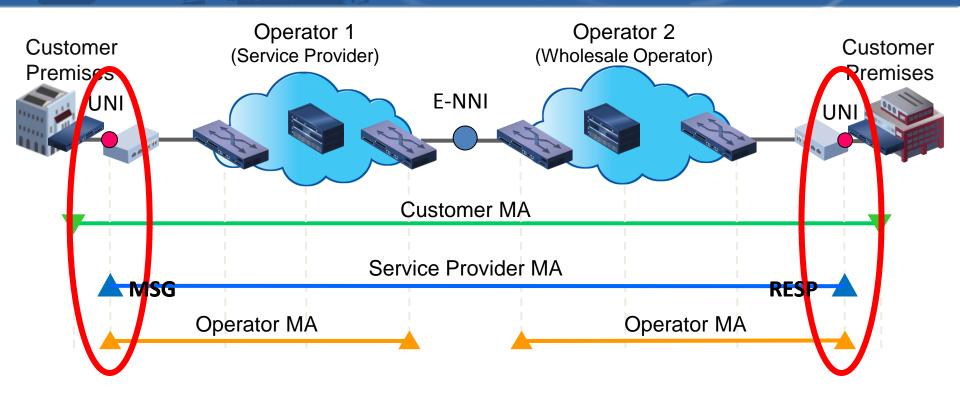
#### Link OAM



- IEEE 802.3ah Per physical network link (point-to-point):
- Good for single links, but does not monitor across EVC
- Used for troubleshooting network links



### **Service OAM Framework**



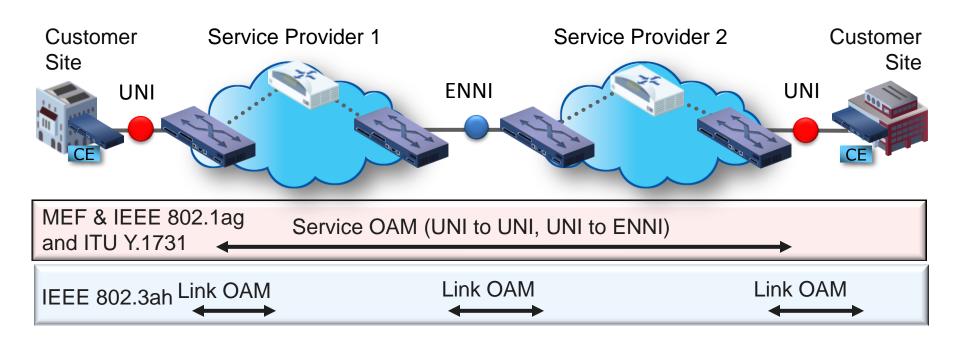
### Y.1731 Message Based Performance Measurements

- Delay Measurement (DM), Delay Variation Measurement (DVM)
- Loss Measurement (LM)

Measurements end-to-end, NIDs at the customer UNI



### **SOAM Performance Management**



- Performance Management Implementation Agreement provides details for monitoring service performance
- Measurement of Frame Delay, Frame Delay Variation, Frame Loss Ratio



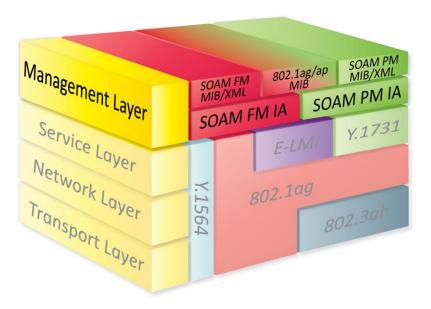
## SOAM Fault Management & FM M Letter Ballot

#### SOAM Fault Management Implementation Agreement

- Defines the Framework for Service OAM.
- Provides mechanisms to detect, verify, isolate and report end-to-end Ethernet connectivity faults
- Continuity Check, Remote Defect Indication Signal, Loopback, Linktrace,
   Alarm Indication Signal, Locked Signal, Test Signal

#### SOAM Fault Management MIB

Facilitates multivendor fault detection and trouble shooting





### Interconnect Related Specifications

#### MEF 23 Class of Service Alignment

- Common Class of Service lexicon for service providers
- CENs may implement different number of CoS: alignment is at the ENNI

#### SOAM Fault Management Implementation Agreement \*

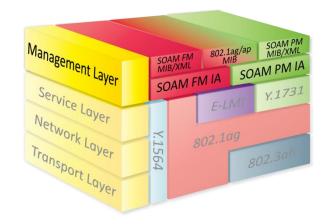
- Provides mechanisms to detect, verify, isolate and report end-to-end Ethernet connectivity faults
- Continuity Check, Remote Defect Indication Signal, Loopback, Linktrace, Alarm Indication Signal, Locked Signal, Test Signal

#### Service OAM Fault Management MIB

Facilitates multivendor fault detection and trouble shooting

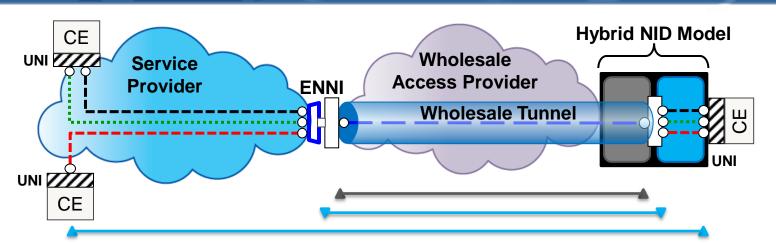
### Service OAM Performance Management \*

- Performance Management Implementation Agreement provides details for monitoring service performance
- Measurement of Frame Delay, Frame Delay Variation, Frame Loss Ratio
- Y.1731 Message Based Performance Measurements





### **Hybrid NID Model**



#### Service Provider

- NID at customer premise
  - Manage UNI, EVC, SOAM
- Clear separation from Wholesale Provider
  - Autonomy, secure access
- Demarcation point
  - At UNI, trust but verify

#### Wholesale Access Provider

- Deploys the Hybrid NID
  - PM and CFM of Wholesale Tunnel
- Tunnel
  - Terminated at Demarcation inside
     Hybrid NID
- Demarcation point
  - SLA Assurance of Wholesale Service



# Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Certification

### Interconnect: MEF Certification

#### **MEF Certification**

- Certified services provide fundamental, well respected basis for interoperability
- Ongoing program to match new specifications
- Major market driver for Carrier Ethernet
- Represents many years of expert test development
- Saves months of ad-hoc testing for new services



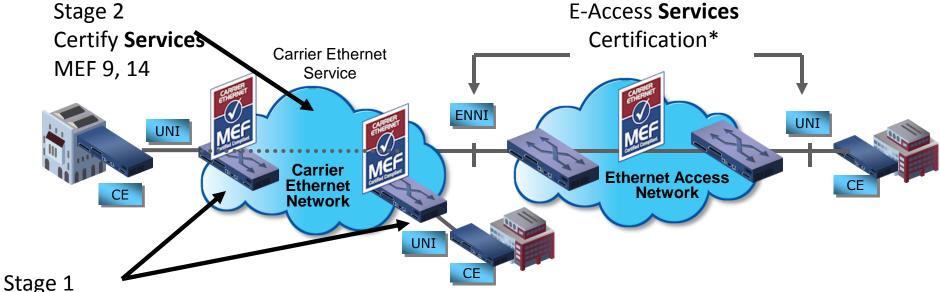
47 service providers and 77 equipment providers are MEF-certified



### Certification Enabling Standardization

MEF 9 E-LINE/E-LAN Service Functionality
MEF 14 E-LINE/E-LAN Service Performance
MEF 18 Circuit Emulation over Ethernet
MEF 21 Ethernet Link OAM Compliance





Implement Certified **Equipment** MEF 9, 14

\* Mid 2011



**Carrier Ethernet Interconnect** 

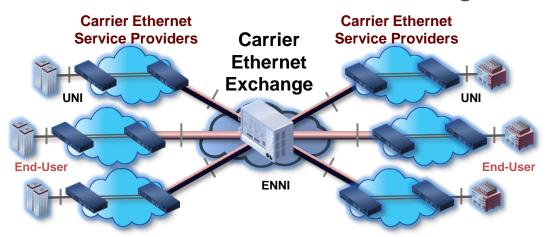
# Carrier Ethernet Exchanges and Direct Connections

**Bringing Scalability** 

### Implementation Options and Definition

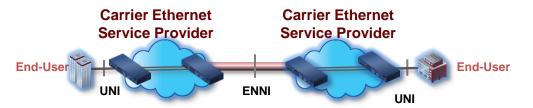
### **Definition: Carrier Ethernet Exchange**

"An interconnect point among service providers where Carrier Ethernet services are exchanged"



#### **Definition: Direct Connect:**

"A bilateral ENNI between two Carrier Ethernet service providers"



**Both must facilitate all 5 attributes of Carrier Ethernet** 



### Carrier Ethernet Exchange Fundamentals

## A Carrier Ethernet Exchange <u>must</u> facilitate all 5 attributes of Carrier Ethernet



Scalability – the key cost saving and revenue growth driver behind the development of Carrier Ethernet Exchanges

**Services** – must support **Translation** of MEF EVPL, E-Line, E-LAN service types and profiles with multiple CoS

**Scalability** – **Scalability**. Must support and access millions of EVCs and worldwide locations with scalable processes

#### **Quality of Service – Service Monitoring**

Must support enforceable, measurable, end-to-end service (frame delay, delay variation, availability).

#### **Service Management – Process Integration**

Must support normalized process human and system for process transactions

**Reliability** – **Protection**. Must provide protection: carrier class with geographical diversity



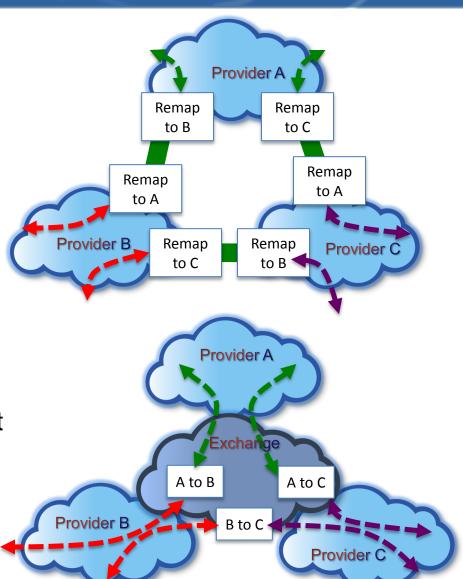
### **Attribute 1: Standardized Services**

#### Direct Connect

- Ethernet flexibility allows each provider to have differentiated service offer
- Interconnect requires each service provider to remap its service definitions

### Carrier Ethernet Exchange

- Carrier Ethernet Exchange must provide service translations supporting all service types
- Preserve differentiation

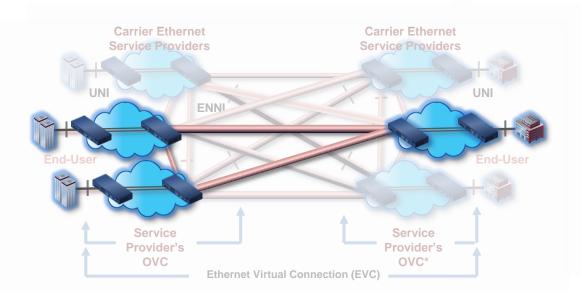




### Attribute 2 : Scalability- Key Attribute

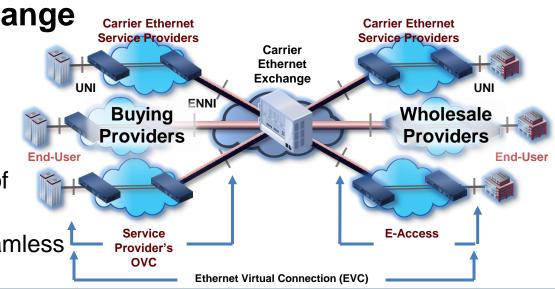
#### Direct Connect

- Suitable for individual connections
- Does not scale to large number of Providers & EVCs
- geographical diversity



### Carrier Ethernet Exchange

- Exchange must be designed for scale
- Support integration of new providers
- Manage very large number of EVCs;
- Geo-scaling, neutral and seamless





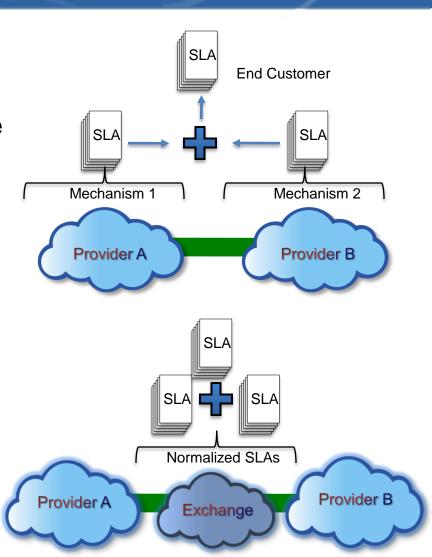
### **Attribute 3: Quality of Service**

#### Direct Connect

- Service provider (buyer) must ensure guaranteed QoS edge-to-edge
- Pair must have a way to measure performance of seller's connection

### Carrier Ethernet Exchange

 Facilitate of the enforcement and measurement of end-to-end services (FD, DV, FLR, availability) across the separate buyer and seller networks





### **Attribute 4: Service Management**

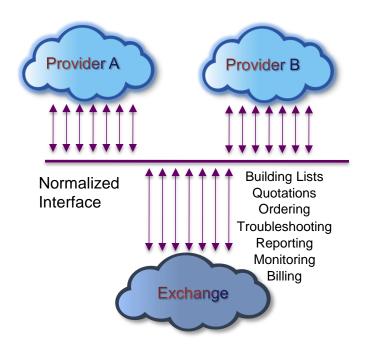
#### Direct Connect

 Every provider should integrate their service management processes



### Carrier Ethernet Exchange

 Exchange should support process integration between carriers providing normalized interfaces (both human and machine)





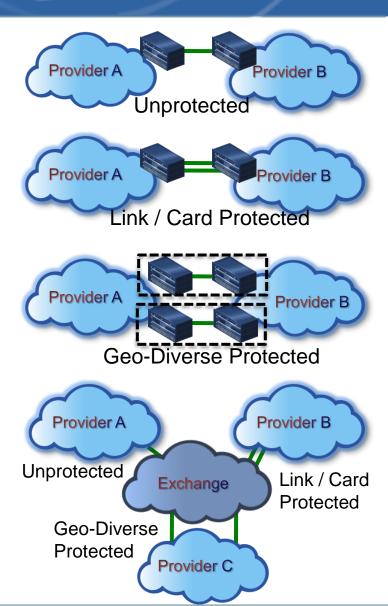
### **Attribute 5: Reliability**

#### Direct Connect

- Pair must decide on service protection mechanism
- Must find a mechanism supported by both carriers

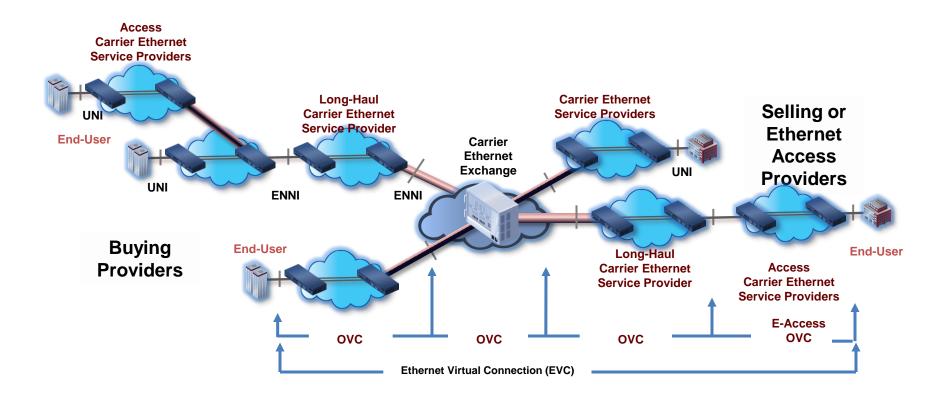
### Carrier Ethernet Exchange

 Exchange must support connections ranging from unprotected to full geographic diversity





### "Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Connections"





# Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Operational Elements

## **Key Operational Steps**

- · Explore Specifications and Certification
- Determine potential Carrier Ethernet service provider partners
- Decide on Carrier Ethernet Exchange or direct connect
- Agree Service Level Specifications
- Use MEF educational and implementation deliverables
- Ensure process alignment: ordering, provisioning, billing, service management



# MEF Resources

**Members' Ethernet Business Services Kit** 

### **Program Deliverables and Delivery**

### Deliverables Summary

- Ethernet Access Certification (2012)
- MEF Interconnect Questionnaire (available for Members)
  - Assists qualification between 'buyers' and 'sellers of direct connects
  - Supplements MEF specifications with a common lexicon
  - Clarifies relevant service parameters >400
- MEF specifications and overview presentations
- Implementation Guide Marketing FAQs tutorial videos, member network for global expertise & partnerships



### Questionnaire

### **Purpose**

Qualify, select, and deliver
 Ethernet services over partner
 networks

### **Value**

- Streamlines initial interactions between the 'buyers' and 'sellers
- Supplements MEF specifications with a common lexicon for Carrier Ethernet direct connections
- Clarifies relevant service parameters
- Comprehensive baseline for interconnect RFIs and RFQs

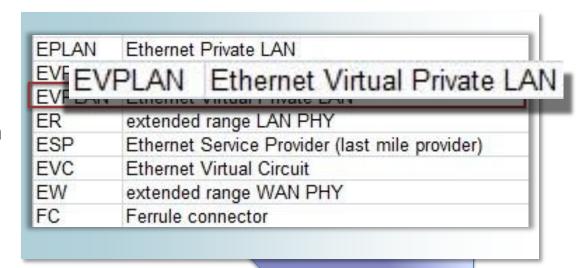


Tool for the Ethernet services industry developed by the MEF in Excel format



### **Questionnaire Sections**

- Introduction
- Master
- **Document Control**
- Acronym Definitions
- 1.0 Physical Interface
- 2.0 Path Diversity + Protection
- 3.0 Ethernet Frames
- 4.0 CoS and SLAs
- 5.0 Service Limitations
- 6.0 Network Management
- 7.0 Performance Reporting
- 8.0 Security
- 9.0 Connection Admission Control Rules
- 10.0 EVC+NNI Speeds and MTU





Doc Control Master

Acronym Definitions

1.0 Phys Interface

2.0 Divers+Protect

3.0 Ethernet Frames

4.0 CoS & SLAs





### Remaining Operational Steps.

### Steps in the Ordering Phase:

- Understand exact required service attributes
- Order rejections (e.g., knowing why)
- Order status

### Steps in the Provisioning Phase:

- Ease of scheduling
- Resolution of issues

### Additional phases:

Service Assurance Phase



### **MEF Reference Presentations**

MEF Reference Presentations Covering the Principal Work of the MEF	
Overview presentation of the MEF.	This presentation gives basic and most up-to-date information about the work of the MEF. It also introduces the definitions, scope and impact of Carrier Ethernet, the MEF Certification programs and describes the benefits of joining the MEF.
Overview presentation of the Technical Work of the MEF	Includes a summary of the specifications of the MEF, structure of the technical committee, work in progress and relationships with other Industry Standards bodies. For PowerPoint overviews of individual specifications: <a href="click here">click here</a>
Carrier Ethernet Services Overview	This presentation defines the MEF Ethernet Services that represent the principal attribute of a Carrier Ethernet Network
Carrier Ethernet User-Network Interface	This presentation discusses the market impact of MEF 20: UNI Type 2 Implementation agreement
Carrier Ethernet Access Technology Overview	This presentation describes how the MEF specifications bring Carrier Ethernet services to the world's Access networks (with examples of Active Ethernet (Direct Fiber), WDM Fiber, MSO Networks(COAX and Direct Fiber), Bonded Copper, PON Fiber and TDM (Bonded T1/E1, DS3/E3))
Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Program.	This is the latest presentation from the Carrier Ethernet Interconnect Working Group which acts as a framework for all presentations given on this topic.
Carrier Ethernet OAM & Management Overview	This presentation describes the management framework and the OAM elements for fault and performance management expressed in terms of the life cycle of a Carrier Ethernet circuit
Carrier Ethernet for Mobile Backhaul	A comprehensive marketing and technical overview of the MEF's initiative on Mobile Backhaul that has lead to the adoption of Carrier Ethernet as the technology of choice for 3G and 4G backhaul networks
Carrier Ethernet Business Services	A comprehensive presentation aimed at business users
The MEF Certification Programs	A presentation of the MEFs three certification programs: Equipment, Services and Professionals. These programs have been a cornerstone of the success of Carrier Ethernet and its deployment in more than 100 countries around the world.



# **End of Presentation**